

Appendix 1: First Nation Public Libraries in Northern Ontario
Past, Present and Future



First Nation Public Libraries in Northern Ontario Past, Present and Future



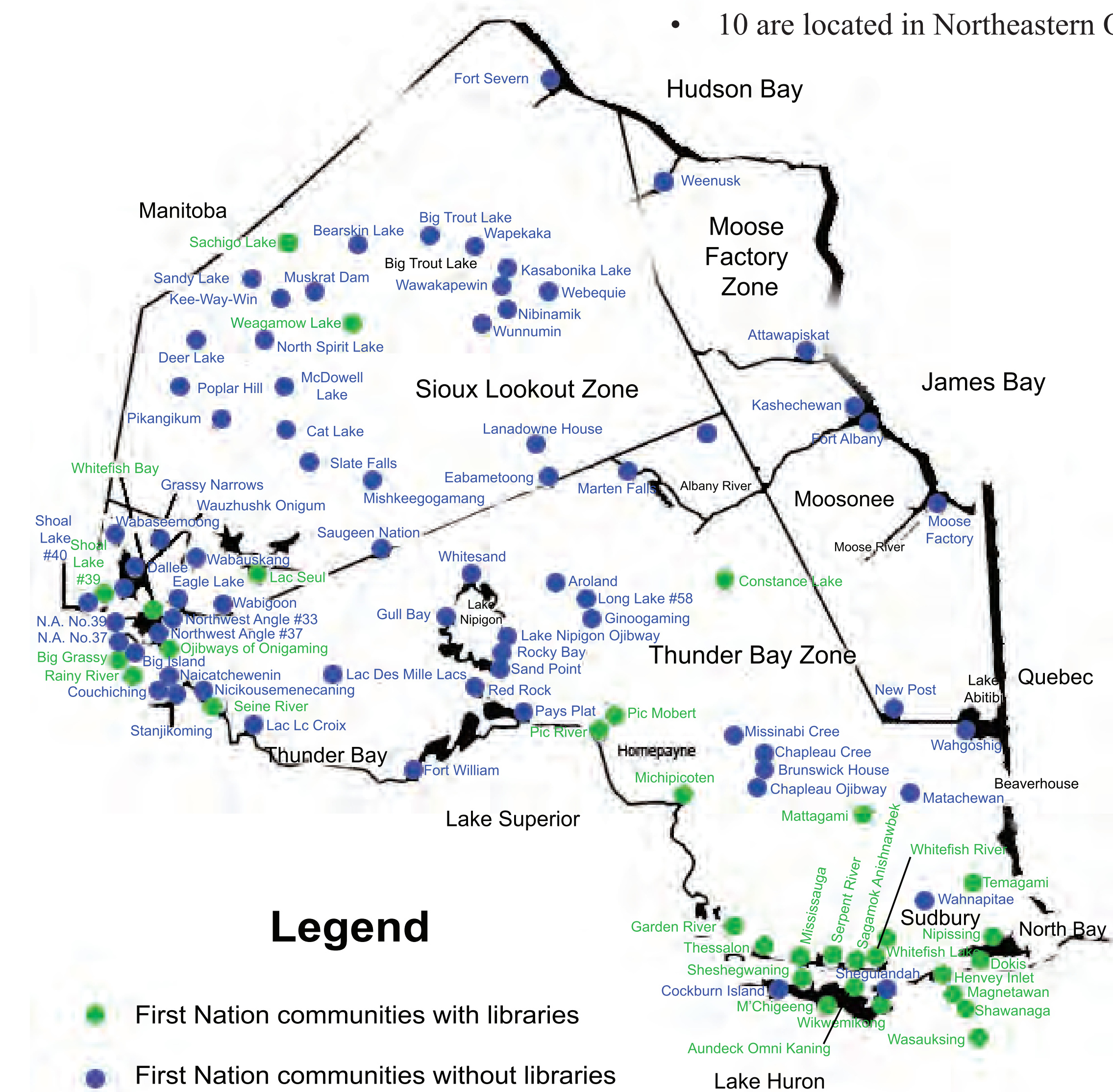
Introduction

Today in Northern Ontario there are 32 public libraries located in First Nation communities. With a total of 106 First Nation communities in the region, however, 70% are still without public libraries. This poster will describe the current situation of First Nation public libraries in Northern Ontario.

Geographic Location

Of the 32 First Nation public libraries in Northern Ontario:

- 2 are located in fly-in communities
- 9 are located in Northwestern Ontario
- 6 are located on the North Shore
- 5 are located on Manitoulin Island
- 10 are located in Northeastern Ontario



Libraries Offer a Variety of Programs

- Native language immersion
- Craft nights
- Summer reading programs
- Access to college courses
- Health and safety courses
- Service Ontario sites
- Local history sessions
- Services to homebound patrons
- Early literacy classes
- Reading circles in English and native languages
- Genealogy sessions
- Storytime
- Outreach programs
- Movie nights



Current Structure and Operation

Hours

- First Nation public libraries are, on average, open 29 hours per week.

Facilities

- More than 85% of First Nation libraries share a facility with another public service.

Funding

- Public Library Operating Grant of \$1.50 per capita (Ministry of Culture)
- Salary Supplement Grant of \$13,000 (Ministry of Culture, for up to 50 libraries in Ontario)
- Due to a lack of tax revenue, First Nation communities are dependent on government funding for libraries
- Band Council support tends to take the form of in-kind contributions (rent, hydro, telephone, etc.)

Staffing

- 97% of First Nation libraries in Northern Ontario are staffed by a single librarian

Governance Structure

- First Nation libraries do not have boards, but rather are governed by the First Nation Band. The librarian is often under the supervision of the Education Director of the community.
- Most First Nation public libraries do not have independent governing authority with a mandate to approve the public library's budget.
- The governance or supervision of many First Nation public libraries by education programs and the subsequent location of public libraries in school buildings can make it challenging to establish a public library identity.
- The Indian Act requirement of Band Council elections every two years doubles the frequency of potential political turnover.

Obtaining Provincial Funding

In Ontario, First Nation communities cannot receive provincial funding for a public library until one is already operating.

In order to be eligible for provincial funding, First Nation communities must send a Band Council Resolution (BCR) confirming the Band's:

- (i) commitment to establishing and operating a public library in accordance to the Public Libraries Act; and
- (ii) compliance with the Public Library Operating Grant (PLOG) program

Once libraries are in receipt of the Public Library Operating Grant, they are eligible for services provided by Ontario Library Service – North (OLS-North), an agency of the Ministry of Culture. OLS-North provides First Nation libraries with access to two advisors who assist them with: library practices, skills training, community development, funding opportunities, grant writing and more.

Limits to Growth and Development

Despite an optimistic future, First Nation libraries face many challenges:

- Insecure **funding**
- **Limited resources** for staff salaries
- Geographic **remoteness**
- Lack of political **support**
- Small, **inaccessible facilities**
- **Low profile** in community

Accomplishments

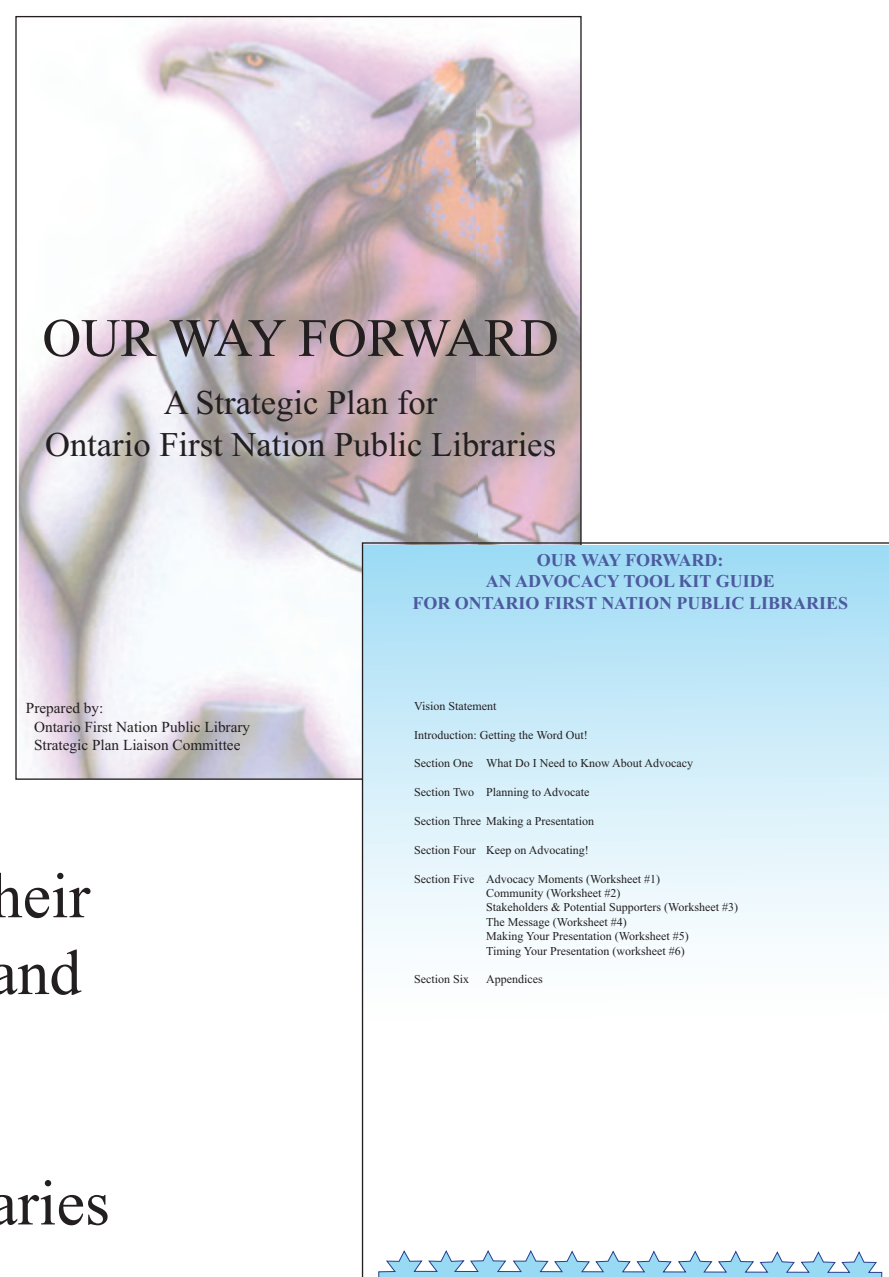
- 75% of First Nation public libraries in Northern Ontario have been operating for more than 15 years

- 50% of First Nation public libraries in Northern Ontario have been operating for more than 20 years

- Over 25% of First Nation librarians either have or are working towards their EXCEL Certificate in Managing a Small Public Library or their Library and Information Technician Diploma.

- Our Way Forward: A Strategic Plan for Ontario First Nation Public Libraries (2004-2009)

- Our Way Forward: An Advocacy Tool Kit Guide for Ontario First Nation Public Libraries



Future Directions

As outlined in Our Way Forward: A Strategic Plan for Ontario First Nation Public Libraries, the following are the libraries' collective future goals:

Advocacy and Promotion

Promote the importance and value of libraries to First Nation leadership organizations, federal and provincial funders, Chiefs and Councils, and communities.

Staffing

Enhance the delivery of services with a trained and stable workforce responsive to community needs.

Services

Provide services that reflect the needs and interests of First Nation communities.

Contact

Ontario Library Service - North
334 Regent St., Sudbury, ON, P3C 4E2
www.olsn.ca

Tel 705-675-6467
Toll free 1-800-461-6348
Fax 705-675-2285



Funding

Secure sustainable funding.

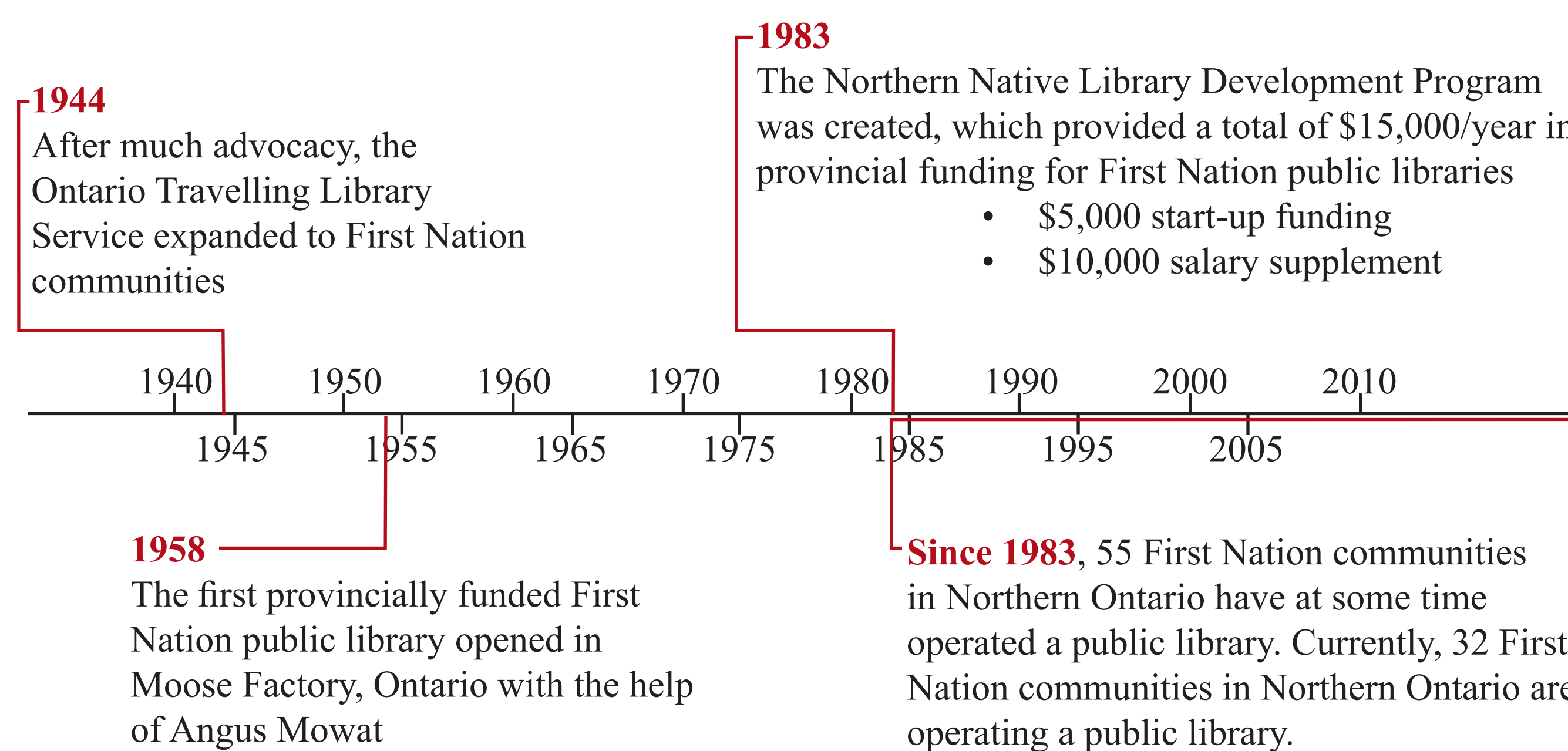
Facilities

Provide facilities that serve as public libraries and gathering places for people in the community.

Collections

Ensure all First Nation communities have access to materials in a variety of formats that meet their needs.

History of Library Development

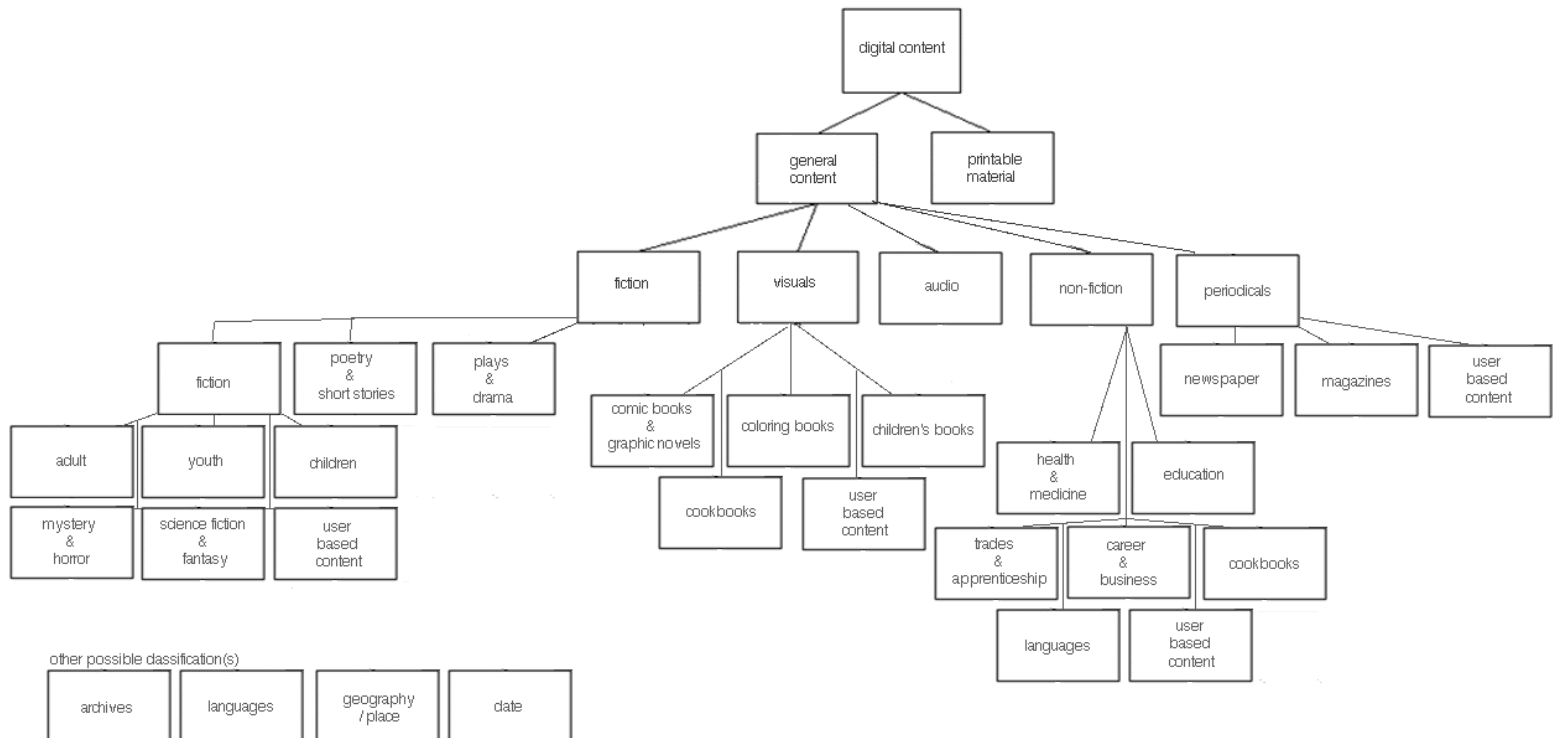


APPENDIX 2: Visualization of Classification Scheme

This shows the organization of possible facets in a classification scheme.

format	printable	non-printable			
format-type	image	audio	video	text	
file format	.jpeg	.gif	.doc	.avi	* system compatible formats
resource type	database	book	file / digital document	audio file	*etc
resource category	fiction	non-fiction	archives	periodicals	*etc.
resource sub-category	poetry	coloring book	cookbook	*etc/	

This image demonstrates our progress on developing hierarchy between categories.



Appendix 3: Online Resources

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
20 Best Websites to download free Ebooks	links to free ebook sites	links to free ebook sites	http://www.hongkiat.com/blog/20-best-websites-to-download-free-e-books/	March 30 2009	links	Copyright	Trisha	Hongkiat
Aboriginal Canada Portal	Government, Aboriginal culture	First Nations, Métis and Inuit online resources and government programs and services	http://www.aboriginalcanada.gc.ca/acp/site.nsf/en/index.html	March 22 2009	various	unknown	Jesslyn	Collaboration between Government of Canada and Native councils
Aboriginal Communities and Geoconnections	maps, GIS, stories, Aboriginal culture	location-based information and mapping projects stories	http://www.geoconnections.org/en/communities	March 30 2009	html	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Jesslyn	Government of Canada
Aboriginal Communities in Google Earth	maps, Aboriginal culture	Google Earth map	http://www.aboriginalcanada.gc.ca/acp/community/site.nsf/GE_landingpage_en.html	March 30 2009	Google Earth	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Jesslyn	Aboriginal Canada Portal, Government of Canada
Aboriginal Healing and Wellness Strategy	health, healing, Aboriginal culture	links and reports	http://www.ahwsontario.ca/	March 30 2009	links, .pdf	Unknown	Trisha	Aboriginal Healing and Wellness Strategy
Aboriginal Healing Foundation Publications	law, Residential schools, Aboriginal history, Aboriginal culture	Publications and links	http://www.ahf.ca/	March 16 2009	.pdf	Download / Print	Jesslyn	Aboriginal Healing Foundation
Aboriginal Health Collection and Information Services	Aboriginal Health, Cross cultural care, Traditional medicine, Treaties and the Treaty right to health, research ethics, healthy living, Inuit health	Aboriginal Health information and resources; journals, links, databases	http://www.umanitoba.ca/libraries/units/health/aboriginal/index.html	April 5 2009	links	copyright	Jesslyn	University of Manitoba Health Sciences Library
Aboriginal Mapping Network	mapping resources, traditional use studies, community	members can access resources on traditional use studies, GIS mapping and other information system	http://www.nativemaps.org/	March 30 2009	links	membership	Jesslyn	Ecotrust Canada
Aboriginal Nurses Association of Canada	health, Aboriginal culture	Aboriginal nurses newsletter and health resources	http://www.anac.on.ca/	March 30 2009	links, .wmv	copyright	Trisha	Aboriginal Nurses Association of Canada
Aboriginal Peoples	movies, Aboriginal culture	Videos, Educational resources and links	http://www3.nfb.ca/sections/thematique.php?id=114	March 19 2009	flash html	copyright	Jesslyn	National Film Board
Aboriginal Peoples and Communities	Government, Aboriginal programs and services	Definitions and links to government information	http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/ap/index-eng.asp	March 30 2009	links	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Jesslyn	Indian and Northern Affairs, Government of Canada
Aboriginal Resources Services	Aboriginal resources, Aboriginal services	Resources & Directory	http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/aboriginal/index-e.html	March 22 2009	html	various levels of copyright	Jesslyn	Library Archives Canada
Aboriginal Resources: Natural Resources Canada	Natural Resources, environment, mining, maps, Aboriginal history, Northern development, Government	Links and reports	http://www.nrcan-rncan.gc.ca/com/audpub/aboaut-eng.php	March 19 2009	links	copyright	Jesslyn	Natural Resources Canada
Aboriginal Youth Creative Writing Award	stories, Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history	writing contest	http://www.citizenship.gov.on.ca/bartleman/	March 30 2009	html	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Fiona	Government of Ontario
Aboriginal Youth Network	youth, Aboriginal culture		http://www.ayn.ca/	Coming soon as of March 19 2009	html	unknown	Jesslyn	Aboriginal Youth Network
Aknutmag'n' Mi'kmaq Storytelling	stories, Aboriginal culture	links, audio files and multimedia exhibit	http://www.eelgroundschool.ca/storytelling/	March 30 2009	.mov	unknown	Jesslyn	Eel Ground School
All Nations Hope AIDS Network	health, AIDS, aboriginal culture	AIDS resources	http://www.allnationshope.ca/News.htm	March 30 2009	links, .ppt, print by request	copyright	Trisha	All Nations Hope AIDS Network
Art Center	Government, Aboriginal art, Aboriginal culture	Indian and Inuit art programs	http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/ach/ac/index-eng.asp	March 30 2009	html, links	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Jesslyn	Indian and Northern Affairs, Government of Canada
AskSam Ebooks	Literature, Legislative, Legal & Judicial, Government Reports, Political	Ebooks and databases	http://www.asksam.com/ebooks/	March 30 2009	html	free	Jesslyn	askSam
Bookshare	ebooks	Accessible Books and Periodicals for Readers with Print Disabilities	bookshare.org	March 30 2009	DAISY, BRF	copyright, membership	Andrew	Benetech

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
Bookyards	Arabic, Art, Audio, Biography, Memoirs, Business Finance, Canadiana Canada, Children, Commentary, Opinion, Computers, Cooking, Food & Wine, Cultural & Social Studies, Economics, Education, Entertainment, Exploration, Fiction, French, Games, German, Health, History, Language, Law & Legal, Literature, Parenting, Philosophy, Politics & Government, Reference, Religion & Spirituality, Science & Technologynew, Spanish, Sports, Travel, United States, Videos, War & Military	links to ebooks	http://www.bookyards.com/categories.html?ty=books	March 30 2009	.pdf	free	Jesslyn	Bookyards
Canada's Digital Collections	Aboriginal culture, Canadian history	Links to collections and multimedia exhibits archived at Library and Archives Canada	http://epe.lac-bac.gc.ca/100/205/301/ic/cdc/E/Alphabet.asp	March 22 2009	various	unknown	Jesslyn	Library Archives Canada
Canadian Aboriginal AIDS Network	health, AIDS, aboriginal culture	Publications, fact sheets, newsletters on AIDS	http://www.caan.ca/	March 30 2009	html, .pdf, links	copyright	Trisha	Canadian Aboriginal AIDS Network
Canadian AIDS Treatment Information Exchange	health, AIDS	Links and reports	http://www.catie.ca	March 30 2009	html, .pdf	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Trisha	Canadian AIDS Treatment Information Exchange
Canadian History	Canadian history, education	History resources including encyclopedia articles and multimedia	http://www.histori.ca/default.do;jsessionid=315308A9FF65979D5DFBC459718BC9AA.tomcat1?page=canhistory_index	March 16 2009	HTML Flash	copyright to Historica	Jesslyn	Historica
Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network	health, AIDS, aboriginal culture	laws relating to HIV/AIDS in Canada	http://www.aidslaw.ca	March 30 2009	html, .pdf	copyright	Trisha	Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network
Carl's Corner	education, language	Resources and materials for classroom teachers, reading and resource specialists, speech therapists, parents and students in the area of language arts	http://carlscorner.us.com/	March 16 2009	.doc .pdf	Print and Download anything	Jesslyn	Cherry Carl
Centre for Indigenous Environmental Resources	Environment, Aboriginal culture	Reports, libraries, mapping and GIS	http://www.cier.ca/	March 19 2009	html	copyright	Jesslyn	Centre for Indigenous Environmental Resources
Children's and Young Adult Books by Native Authors and Illustrators	Children's and Young Adult books and illustrations	Index of Children's and Young Adult books and illustrations	http://www.cynthialeitichsmith.com/lit_resources/diversity/native_am/nat_lit/nat_lit_front.html	March 30 2009	html	Copyright	Bill McIver	Cynthia Leitich Smith
Children's Books Online	children	children's books	http://www.childrensbooksonline.org/index.htm	March 30 2009	html	copyright	Jesslyn	Children's Books Online: The Rosetta Project
CIER Library	Aboriginal culture, environment	Reports, libraries, mapping and GIS	http://ils.cier.ca/liberty3/libraryHome.do	March 19 2009	html pdf	copyright	Jesslyn	Centre for Indigenous Environmental Resources
Clearinghouse of First Nations Resources	Aboriginal libraries	links and resources of interest to First Nation libraries	http://www.sols.org/links/clearinghouse/firstnations/index.htm	March 16 2009	links	Various	Jesslyn	Ontario Library Service North - Southern Ontario Library Service
Codices Electronici Sangallenses	medieval codices in the Abbey Library of St. Gallen	books, links and educational resources	http://www.cesg.unifr.ch/en/index.htm	March 30 2009	viewer	Copyright, personal non-commercial use	Sally	Stiftsbibliothek St. Gallen
Computer Programming Ebooks collection	computers	ebooks on computer programming fields such as .Net, ActionScript, Ajax etc.	http://4ebooks.org/	March 30 2009	.pdf	Unknown	Jesslyn	Computer Programming Ebooks
Cree Culture	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history, maps, Cree, stories	maps, links and multimedia exhibit	http://www.creeculture.ca/e/index.html	March 22 2009	html flash	Under construction	Jesslyn	Cree Cultural Institute

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
Dane Wajich	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history, Inuit, maps, oral history, songs	Stories, songs and places of Doig River First Nation	http://www.virtualmuseum.ca/Exhibitions/DaneWajich/	March 22 2009	HTML Flash	Copyright	Jesslyn	Doig River First Nation
Deer Lake First Nation	Deer Lake	website	http://deerlake.firstnation.ca/	March 30 2009	html	copyright	Jesslyn	Deer Lake First Nation
Dictionary of Canadian Biography	biography, Canadian history	Biographies of people who lived from 1000 to 1930	http://www.biographi.ca/index-e.html?PHPSESSID=c8h4cv0pgfongv9c9j5lktaa24	March 17 2009	html	Use for non-commercial purposes	Jesslyn	University of Toronto and Universite Laval
Digital Library of Appalachia	Appalachia, history, libraries	archival and historical materials related to the culture of the southern and central Appalachian region	http://www.aca-dla.org/	March 30 2009	viewer	fair use	Jalal	Appalachian Library Information Cooperative Endeavors
Digital Library of India	India culture, history, library	books, journals, manuscripts, news about India	http://dli.iit.ac.in/	March 30 2009	.pdf, links	free	Trisha	Digital Library of India
Digital Library of the Caribbean	Caribbean, library	Caribbean cultural, historical and scientific materials	http://www.dloc.com/	March 30 2009	viewer	most copyright, educational purposes okay	Nira	University of Florida Digital Collections
Digital Library of the National Library of Scotland	Scotland, library, European history, European culture, maps	Books, Maps, Archives of Scotland	http://www.nls.uk/digitallibrary/index.html	March 30 2009	various	copyright	Jalal	National Library of Scotland
Digital Ontario Resources	eBusiness, digital Ontario	links, reports and video	http://www.digitalontario.mgs.gov.on.ca/en/pdf/archive	March 30 2009	.pdf	copyright	Jesslyn	Government of Ontario
ECHO Space	US history, Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history	Educational resources: images, maps, videos and multimedia exhibits	http://www.echospace.org/	March 19 2009	html jpeg flash	government retains license to materials posted	Jesslyn	United States Department of Education
Europeana	European culture, European history	cultural collections of Europe: paintings, drawings, maps, photos and pictures of museum objects, books, newspapers, letters, diaries and archival papers, music and spoken word from cylinders, tapes, discs and radio broadcasts, films, newsreels and TV broadcasts	http://www.europeana.eu/portal/index.html	March 30 2009	various	Some copyright free, various use policies	Sally	European Union
First Nation Communities Reads Title Selections	Aboriginal libraries, Aboriginal culture, stories	List of award-winning books	http://www.sols.org/ministryprojects/firstnations/communitiesread/titlesarchive.htm	29-Mar-09	html	Links to publishers for purchase	Jesslyn	Southern Ontario Library Service
First Nations Connect Conference	video from the 2002 conference on information technology integration	links, reports and video	http://smart.knet.ca/conference/video.html	March 29 2009	.wmp	unknown	Jesslyn	K-net
First Nations Information Connection	First Nations Government and law, history and notable figures, treaties, languages, traditional cultures, science and the environment, Residential school system	Aboriginal online resources (by resource type or subject), education, career and community resources - use guides	http://fnic.sirsi.net/rooms/portal/page/Sirsi_HOME	March 30 2009	links or library records	most freely available	Jesslyn	University of Alberta
First Nations Profiles	Government, Aboriginal communities	profiles of First Nations including governance, federal funding, geography, various statistics	http://pse5-esd5.ainc-inac.gc.ca/fnp/	March 30 2009	html	unknown	Jesslyn	Government of Canada
Fort Severn First Nation	Fort Severn	website	http://fortsevern.firstnation.ca/	March 30 2009	html	copyright	Jesslyn	Fort Severn First Nation
Free Ebooks	Fiction, marketing, electronic publishing	Fiction, marketing, electronic publishing	http://www.free-ebooks.net/	March 30 2009	.pdf	Copyright site, need to create account to download books	Jesslyn	Free-ebooks.net
Free Online Computer Science and Programming Books	free online computer science, engineering and programming books, textbooks and lecture notes,	links to ebooks	http://www.freetechbooks.com/	March 30 2009	links	free online	Jesslyn	FreeTechBooks.com

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
FreeComputerBooks.com	Computer, Programming, Mathematics, Engineering, and Technical Books, Lecture Notes and Tutorials	links to ebooks	http://freecomputerbooks.com/	March 30 2009	links, html	free	Jesslyn	MathThinking Technologies, Inc.
Fur Trade Stories	education, Fur trade	Primary and secondary resources related to the Fur Trade. Images and text.	http://www.furtradestories.ca/	March 16 2009	html .jpg	Use with permission; research and personal use	Jesslyn	Canada's National Historical Society
Get Free Books	Arts Culture Drawing Business children Computers Internet Do It Yourself News Education electronics FamilyKids fantasy Fiction Food Health Fitness History Hobbies Holidays Household Humour Interviews Language Mathematics music Non Fiction novel People Relationships Personal Development Pets Religion resumes Science-Fiction Self-Help short stories Spirituality sports success Traveling Web Design working world world Writing	links to ebooks	http://www.getfreebooks.com/	March 30 2009	.pdf	free	Jesslyn	Getfreebooks.com
Globusz	Ancient Articles Biographies Body, Mind & Spirit Business Children Classics Computers Cooking Economics Fiction Global Affairs History Horror Mystery New Additions New Authors Non Fiction Occult Philosophy Poetry Religion Romance Sci Fi Third Reich Travel Tutorials Video	links to ebooks	http://www.globusz.com/	March 30 2009	html, .exe	copyright	Jesslyn	Globusz
Golden Age Comics	comics	comic books	http://www.goldenagecomics.co.uk/	March 16 2009	.crb	Free public domain	Ben	Golden Age Comics
Goodminds	Aboriginal libraries, Aboriginal culture, stories	Sells First Nation, Metis and Inuit educational books	http://www.goodminds.com/ASPSearch.asp	March 29 2009	html	For purchase	Jesslyn	Goodminds
Healing Our Spirit	health, AIDS, aboriginal culture	Links and information	http://www.healingourspirit.org/who.htm	March 30 2009	html, .pdf, links	copyright	Trisha	Healing Our Spirit
Health Recipes	cooking	Free ecookbooks	http://www.healthrecipes.com/free_ebooks.htm	March 29 2009	.pdf	Not allowed to reference or publish, have to contact	Jesslyn	HealthRecipes.com
Historic Treaty Resources	Aboriginal history, treaties	Links and reports	http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/al/hts/res/or-eng.asp	March 30 2009	links	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Jesslyn	Government of Canada

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
INAC Publications	Government, Aboriginal Peoples & Communities, Acts, Agreements & Land Claims, Arts, Culture & Heritage, Benefits & Rights, Economic development, Education, Employment, Environment and Natural Resources, Health & Wellbeing, Infrastructure and Housing, The North	Publications	http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/ai/pubs/index-eng.asp	March 19 2009	pdf html	Some copyright	Jesslyn	Government of Canada
Indian and Northern Affairs Canada	Government, Aboriginal Peoples & Communities, Acts, Agreements & Land Claims, Arts, Culture & Heritage, Benefits & Rights, Economic development, Education, Employment, Environment and Natural Resources, Health & Wellbeing, Infrastructure and Housing, The North	Links and reports	http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/index-eng.asp	March 19 2009	html	Use for non-commercial reproduction	Jesslyn	Government of Canada
Indian Country Today	Native focused news: global, national, business, politics, living, opinion	links, videos	http://www.indiancountrytoday.com/	March 30 2009	html, rss, mobile, audio, video	Copyright	Jesslyn	Indian Country Today
Indigenous Studies Portal	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history	electronic resources on indigenous studies	http://portal.usask.ca/	March 22 2009	various	all rights reserved	Jesslyn	University of Saskatchewan
International Children's Digital Library	children	children's Ebooks from around the world	http://www.childrenslibrary.org/icdl/SimpleSearchCategory?ilang=English	March 9 2009	Book viewer	Licensed to display - "These rights do not allow downloading, printing, or further distribution of the books in ICDL by our users." http://en.childrenslibrary.org/about/copyright.shtml	Trisha	International Children's Digital Library Foundation
Internet Archive	texts, audio, moving images, software	texts, audio, moving images, and software as well as archived web pages - links to more digital libraries	http://www.archive.org/index.php	March 30 2009	various for texts, audio, images, moving images	scholarship, research, noncommercial	Jesslyn	Internet Archive
Inuit Qaujimajatuqangit	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history, Inuit, maps, oral history	Database of Inuit elders and artwork	http://inuitq.ca/databases.html	March 22 2009	quicktime html	Unknown	Jesslyn	Acadia University and the Government of Nunavut
Keeywaywin First Nation	Keewaywin	website	http://keewaywin.firstnation.ca/	March 30 2009	html	copyright	Jesslyn	Keewayin First Nation
Kitikmeot Place Name Atlas	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history, Innu, maps, oral history	maps, links and multimedia exhibit	http://atlas.gcrc.carleton.ca/kitikmeot/	29-Mar-09	Google Maps, mp3	unknown	Jesslyn	Carleton University
K-Net's 10th Anniversary	Review of history, highlights, programs and services from 2002. Celebration	links, reports and video	http://anniversary.knet.ca/keewaytinook.html	March 29 2009	html, .wmp	unknown	Jesslyn	k-net
KnowFree	ebooks, movies, education	ebooks and video training	http://knowfree.net/	March 30 2009	links	free	Jesslyn	Knowfree.net
KORI	Knet, technology, telemedicine, learning	Research Library	http://research.knet.ca/	March 30 2009	html, .pdf	unknown	Jesslyn	Knet

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
Kwayaciiwin Education Resource Centre	education, Aboriginal culture, language, Kwayaciiwin Anihshiniimowin Immersion Program curriculum	Educational resources for Kwayaciiwin Anihshiniimowin Immersion Program curriculum	http://www.kwayaciiwin.com/	March 29 2009	.pdf, .doc	Unknown	Jesslyn	Kwayaciiwin Anihshiniimowin Immersion Program
Librarian Chick	books, ebooks, libraries	List of links to free resources, books and educational resources	http://librarianchick.pbwiki.com/	March 29 2009	wiki	Copyright	Jesslyn	Stacy Reed
Link Up	health, AIDS, aboriginal culture	Aboriginal specific HIV/AIDS information and documents	http://www.linkup-connexion.ca/catalog/	March 30 2009	.pdf, links	unknown	Trisha	Canadian Aboriginal AIDS Network
Living Cybercartographic Atlas of Indigenous Perspectives and Knowledge	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history, maps, oral history, Culture, Treaties, Environment Spirit	maps, links and multimedia exhibit	http://atlases.gcrc.carleton.ca/gls/Atlas_Intro/intro_page.xml.html	29-Mar-09	html	unknown	Jesslyn	Carleton University
ManyBooks	Adventure, African-American Studies, Art, Audiobook, Banned Books, Biography, Classic, Computers, Cooking, Correspondence, Creative Commons, Criticism, Drama, Espionage, Essays, Etiquette, Fantasy, Fiction, Games, Ghost Stories, Gothic Government Publication, Harvard Classics, Health, History, Horror, Humor, Instructional, Language, Music, Myth, Nature, Nautical, Non-fiction, Periodical, Philosophy, Pirate Tales, Poetry, Politics, Psychology, Pulp, Reference, Religion, Romance, Satire, Science, Science Fiction, Sexuality, Short Story, Thriller, Travel, War, Western, Women's Studies, Young Readers	links to ebooks	http://manybooks.net/	March 30 2009	various including PDF	Project Gutenberg, public domain, creative commons	Jesslyn	Matthew McClintock
Maori Language	Indigenous culture, Maori	Maori alphabet, pronunciation, dictionaries, songs, resources	http://www.maorilanguage.net/	March 30 2009	html, flash, Youtube	copyright, reproducible	Ericka	Maori Language.net
Metis National Council	Metis	website	http://www.metisnation.ca/	March 30 2009	.pdf, links, html, and media	Unknown	Jesslyn	The Metis Nation
National Diet Library of Japan Online Gallery	Japanese various	digital library of Japan contemporary and historical information	http://www.ndl.go.jp/en/gallery/index.html	March 30 2009	html	copyright	Ben	National Diet Library
National Film Board Educational Resources	movies, education	Videos, Educational resources and links	http://www3.nfb.ca/sections/educational-resources/	March 19 2009	flash html	copyright	Jesslyn	National Film Board
Native American Authors	Index of Native American Authors by tribe, title or author	Index of Native American Authors by tribe, title or author	http://www.ipl.org/div/natam/	March 30 2009	links	Copyright	Bill McIver	Internet Public Library, Drexel University
Native American Authors Online	Native American authors and poets	Index of Native American authors and poets	http://www.nativewiki.org/Storytellers:_Native_American_Authors_Online	March 30 2009	wiki	GNU Free	Bill McIver	Native Wiki

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
Native American Book Resources	Index of Native American Book Resources	Index of Native American Book Resources	http://www.hanksville.org/NAresources/indices/NAbooks.html	March 30 2009	links	Copyright	Bill McIver	Karen M. Strom
Native American Children's and Young Adult Literature	Children's and Young literature and databases	Index of Children's and Young literature and databases	http://www.library.uiuc.edu/edx/nativeamericanchildrens.htm	March 30 2009	links	Unknown	Bill McIver	S-Collection, University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign
Native Peoples Organizations Ontario	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal resources, Aboriginal services	Links to Ontario First Nations cultural associations	http://www.turtleisland.org/communities/communities-organizations-ontario.htm	March 29 2009	links	Copyright	Jesslyn	Turtle Island Native Network
Natural Resources Canada: Aboriginal Resources	Natural Resources, environment, mining, maps, Aboriginal history, Northern development, Government	links, information kits and reports	http://www.nrcan-rcan.gc.ca/com/audpub/aboaut-eng.php	March 16 2009	HTML and maps	Some for purchase	Jesslyn	Natural Resources Canada
News from Indian Country	news, entertainment	Native American video news, music, pow wows, entertainment	http://www.indiancountrytv.com/	March 30 2009	flash	Unknown	Jesslyn	Indian Country News TV
Nish TV	Video media relating to the Anishnabek community in Northern Ontario, hip-hop	links, reports and video	http://www.nishtv.com	March 30 2009	flash html	unknown	Jesslyn	Richard Ogima
Nishnawbe-Aski Arts, Crafts and Photography	art blog	art images and information	http://arts.knet.ca/	March 30 2009	links	copyright	Jesslyn	Knet
NMAI Print Resources	education, Aboriginal culture	educational programs related to Aboriginal culture	http://www.nmai.si.edu/subpage.cfm?subpage=education&second=resources	March 16 2009	.pdf	Download for educational purposes	Jesslyn	
North American Native Authors	catalog of Native authored, books, cassettes and compact discs	Index of Native authored, books, cassettes and compact discs	http://nativeauthors.com/	March 30 2009	links	Copyright	Bill McIver	NativeBooks.com
North Spirit Lake First Nation Online Books	Aboriginal communities	website	http://nsl.firstnation.ca/	March 30 2009	html	unknown	Jesslyn	North Spirit Lake First Nation
Online Books	various	links to ebooks	http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/	March 30 2009	links, various	fair use, copyright, free	Jesslyn	University of Pennsylvania
Online Computer Books	Information Technology, Computer Science, Internet, Business, Marketing, Maths, Physics and Science	links to ebooks	http://www.onlinecomputerbooks.com/	March 30 2009	links	free	Jesslyn	OnlineComputerBooks.com
Online Free Ebooks	Ebooks, automotive, aviation, business, engineering, Gadget, Hardware, Health & Medical, Hobbies, Home appliance, Human resource & Self improvement, Math & Science, Programming & Technology, Recreational Sport & Martial art, Social & culture	links to ebooks	http://www.onlinefreeebooks.net/	March 30 2009	links	free	Jesslyn	OnlineFreeEbooks.net
Ontario Federation of Indian Friendship Centres	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal programs and services	Publications relating to Ontario's First Nations	http://www.ofifc.org/ofifchome/page/index.htm	March 29 2009	.pdf	Copyright	Jesslyn	Ontario Federation of Indian Friendship Centres
Ontario History Quest Digital Collections	education, Aboriginal history, Ontario history	Images of primary and secondary source materials, aimed at grade 7, 8, 10, 12 Ontario students	http://ohqdigit.tpl.toronto.on.ca/	March 16 2009	.jpg	Public domain or use with permission for research use or personal study	Jesslyn	Archives of Ontario; City of Toronto Archives; Toronto Public Library
Ontario Treaties	Aboriginal history, treaties	Ontario treaties history and images	http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/al/hts/res/pubs/ont/ont-eng.asp	March 30 2009	.pdf, html	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Jesslyn	Indian and Northern Affairs, Government of Canada
Our Ontario	Ontario life and culture, people, places, events and objects, history, business and scientific heritage	Digital collections including: photographs, maps, videos, audio recordings, government documents	http://www.ourontario.ca/	April 9 2009	links	Specific to each institution	Jesslyn	Knowledge Ontario
Our Roots	Canadian history	books, links and educational resources	http://www.ourroots.ca/e/	March 16 2009	.jpg	Copyright cleared for printing and downloading	Jesslyn	University of Calgary and Universite Laval

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
Our Story	stories, Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history	Stories by Aboriginal youth from the Creative Writing Challenge for youth	http://www.our-story.ca/authors08.html	March 29 2009	html	unknown	Jesslyn	Dominion Insitute
Our Voices: Omushkego Oral History Project	oral history, stories, Cree, Aboriginal culture	audio files and links	http://www.ourvoices.ca/index/about	March 22 2009	html mp3	Audio files and transcriptions Copyright 2009 Louis Bird	Jesslyn	University of Winnipeg and Louis Bird
Our World	Movies, youth, Aboriginal Culture	web stories by Native youth	http://www3.nfb.ca/webextension/ourworld/	March 30 2009	html, flash	unknown	Jesslyn	National Film Board
Pepamuteaiti Nitassinat: As we walk across our land	Aboriginal culture, Aboriginal history, maps, oral history, Innu places	maps, links and multimedia exhibit	http://www.innuplaces.ca/introduction.php?lang=en	29-Mar-09	html, Google Maps, mp3	Copyright	Jesslyn	Innu Nation and Sheshatshiu Innu Nation
Perseus Digital Library	Greece, Rome, history, library	history, literature and culture of the Greco-Roman world	http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/	March 30 2009	html	Creative Commons	Trisha	Tufts University
Poplar Hill First Nation	Aboriginal communities	website	http://poplarhill.firstnation.ca/	March 30 2009	html	unknown	Jesslyn	Poplar Hill First Nation
Project Gutenberg	ebooks	eBooks	http://www.gutenberg.org/wiki/Main_Page?ses=25607a1aa5	March 30 2009	html, epub, free movi, txt & more		Jesslyn	Project Gutenberg
Project Jukebox	US history, oral history, aboriginal culture	images, maps, audio files and links	http://uaf-db.uaf.edu/Jukebox/PJWeb/pjmap.htm	March 19 2009	mp3 html	copyright	Jesslyn	University of Alaska Fairbanks Oral History Program
Red Road HIV/AIDS Network	health, AIDS, aboriginal culture	magazine, links and reports	http://www.red-road.org/	March 30 2009	html, .pdf, links	copyright	Trisha	Red Road
RedSkin Entertainment Magazine	news, entertainment	Previews of articles about Indigenous models, culture, fashion, music and all forms of Arts and Entertainment	http://www.redskinmagazine.ca/	March 30 2009	html	Copyright, have to subscribe	Jesslyn	RedSkin Entertainment
Reznet	news, entertainment	Native news, mostly U.S. Includes slideshows, videos, cartoons, images and blogs	http://www.reznetnews.org/	March 30 2009	html	Copyright	Jesslyn	University of Montana School of Journalism
Scribd	Biographies & Memoirs, Business, Children's Books, Comics & Graphic Novels, Education, Fan Fiction, Fiction & Literature, Health & Medicine, History, Home & Garden, How-To & DIY, Humor, Internet & Technology, Language, Legal, Mystery, Non-fiction, Philosophy, Politics & Government, Religion & Spirituality, Romance, Science & Engineering, Science Fiction & Fantasy, Sports, Textbooks, Thriller, Travel	links to ebooks	http://www.scribd.com/	March 30 2009	flash reader, .pdf, .doc, .ppt, .xls	free	Jesslyn	Scribd
Seven Magazine	news, Nishnawbe	Nishnawbe youth magazine	http://www.wawataynews.ca/seven/epublish/1	March 30 2009	html	Unknown	Fiona	Wawatay News Services
Smart First Nations Project	K-net story, smart project, stories	links, reports and video	http://smart.knet.ca/	March 30 2009	html, .wmv	unknown	Jesslyn	Knet
StoryCorps	US oral history	links and audio files	http://www.storycorps.net/	March 19 2009	flash podcast	copyright	Jesslyn	Sound Portraits Production
The European Library	European culture, European history	federated catalogue of library records across Europe: online books, maps, images, music, exhibits, collections	http://search.theeuropeanlibrary.org/portal/en/i	March 30 2009	various	Copyright	Sally	National Library of the Netherlands

Title	Topics	Whats there?	Link	Date Retrieved	Format	Printable? Use Policy	Found by	Source/Author/Organization
Union of Ontario Indians and Anishnabek Nation	Aboriginal culture, Anishnabek	Ontario First Nation news, directory, maps,	http://www.anishnabek.ca/index.php	March 30 2009	html, flash, .pdf, GIS	Unknown	Jesslyn	Anishnabek Nation
United Nations Cyber School Bus	Education, Peace, Briefing Papers, Poverty, Schools Demining Schools, Human Rights, Cities of the World, World Hunger, Indigenous People, Rights at Work, Ethnic Discrimination, Racial Discrimination	Multimedia exhibit	http://www.un.org/Pubs/CyberSchoolBus/	March 30 2009	flash, html, various	copyright, non commercial reproduction	Jesslyn	United Nations
Videos - Media.Knet.Ca	community-generated	Community generated videos	http://media.knet.ca/videos	March 9 2009	Flash or .MOV	No	Margaret Lam	K-Net
Wawatay News	North Ontario news	website and video	http://www.wawataynews.ca/	March 30 2009	html and other media	copyright	Jesslyn	Wawatay News Online
Xwi7xwa Library	libraries, Aboriginal culture	Links to First Nations Libraries and Indigenous resources	http://www.library.ubc.ca/xwi7xwa/welcome.html	March 29 2009	links	Copyright	Jesslyn	University of British Columbia
Youth Knet	Childrens, Native Studies, Science, sports	links, reports and video	http://youth.knet.ca/main.htm	March 30 2009 - lots of dead links	links	unknown	Jesslyn	Knet
Za-geh-do-win Information Clearinghouse	health, healing, family, Aboriginal culture	Catalogue of Health Healing and Family Violence for Aboriginal communities in Ontario	http://www.za-geh-do-win.com/getinfo.asp	March 30 2009	html, request print	Abstracts	Jesslyn	Whitefish Lake First Nation

APPENDIX 4: Intellectual Property Documents

Use Policy

The On-Demand Book Service (ODBS) respects the intellectual property rights of the authors or other creators of the resources available on this website.

Only the resources that are free from **copyright** can be printed from this website. Copyright free items are **public domain** or **open access**. The print option will only be available when you are looking at these types of resources.

All of the other resources are subject to the **Canadian Copyright Act** as well as the copyright laws of other countries around the world. For more information about this Act, please consult the **Canadian Intellectual Property Office** website.

<http://www.cipo.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/cipointernet-internetopic.nsf/eng/home>

The **Canadian Copyright Act** can also be found on the Department of Justice Canada website using the following link.

<http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/C-42/index.html>

Guidelines & FAQ

Copyright & Fair Use Guidelines

In order to reproduce or distribute any of the other resources on the website, you must contact the rights holders directly. For more information about how to get permission from the copyright holder, visit the following websites.

University of Pennsylvania – The Online Books Page:

<http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/okbooks.html>

- This webpage provides a few links to locate who has copyright of a certain resource in Canada, Australia, the United Kingdom and the United States. It also contains extensive information about the concept of **public domain** and what resources fall into this category according to different countries around the world.

Copyright Kids – Getting Permission: <http://www.copyrightkids.org/permisframes.htm>

- This webpage contains sample permission letters, as well as contact information for music publishers, record companies, and film clip, television clip, books, articles, photos, and illustrations clearance agencies.

Stanford University Libraries – Copyright & Fair Use:
http://fairuse.stanford.edu/Copyright_and_Fair_Use_Overview/index.html

- This website has several links to information about copyright, fair use, public domain, as well as information about the permissions process.

For more information on copyright, please visit the links below.

[Insert titles of documents that I have written here, and links when it is real; for example Copyright FAQs, glossary (maybe separate or different from glossary for whole site), citation discourse...]

Frequently Asked Questions

Could **link to website** directly *or* **reproduce** the same content on the ODBS, as long as we credit the original website. The following statement must be placed on the ODBS portal. Or we could come up with our own questions and definitions.

“Copyright 2001, The Copyright Society of the U.S.A.”

“These materials are reproduced from the copyrightkids.org website courtesy of Friends of Active Copyright Education (FACE), an initiative of the Copyright Society of the U.S.A.”

Copyright Kids! <http://www.copyrightkids.org/cbasicsframes.htm>

[The following is copied directly from the Copyright Kids! website to provide an example of what is already out there.]

[What is Copyright?](#)

[Why Should I Care About Copyright?](#)

[Which Works Are Protected by Copyright?](#)

[Which Works Are Not Protected by Copyright?](#)

[Who Owns the Copyright in a Work?](#)
[What is Copyright Infringement?](#)
[When Do I Need Permission to Copy?](#)
[How Do I Obtain Copyright Protection?](#)
[When And How Do I Register a Copyright ?](#)
[How Long Does Copyright Protection Last?](#)

It is important to also link to the [Canadian Intellectual Property Office](#) website's list of Copyright Frequently Asked Questions for a Canadian context. The following is a list of their questions retrieved from their website. [<http://www.cipo.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/cipointernet-internetopic.nsf/eng/home>]

[What is a copyright?](#)
[To what does copyright apply?](#)
[What is not protected by copyright?](#)
[Who owns the copyright?](#)
[How do I obtain copyright?](#)
[Do I have to do anything to be protected?](#)
[What are the benefits of copyright registration?](#)
[How do I register a copyright?](#)
[Once I have registered, do I have to pay further fees to maintain my copyright?](#)
[How long does copyright last?](#)
[Does the Copyright Office check to ensure that my claim of copyright is legitimate?](#)
[Do I need to mark my work with a notice of copyright?](#)
[Is the copyright of a Canadian author valid in foreign countries?](#)
[Is the copyright of a foreign author valid in Canada?](#)
[Should I send copies of my work with my application?](#)
[Where should I send copies of my work?](#)
[What is the difference between an assignment and a licence?](#)
[What is copyright infringement?](#)
[What is "fair dealing"?](#)
[Will the Copyright Office prevent others from infringing my rights?](#)
[Can libraries or educational institutions make multiple copies of parts of books or articles for student use?](#)

For more information or for a different perspective, visit the following websites. This list could contain many links.

[York University's Copyright for Faculty and Students:](#)
<http://www.yorku.ca/univsec/documents/copyright/text4.htm>

Ideas for hyperlinks embedded within the documents:

Blue links: websites

[OR]

Green links: hyperlink to organization?

[OR BOTH]

Red links: possible hyperlinks to glossary section of website

Intellectual Property Discussion

It is important to understand all of the issues surrounding the concept of copyright. Many individuals do not believe that copyrighting everything is in the best interest of the general public and actually has a negative impact on the sharing of knowledge. There is also a growing trend towards free access to information versus the fee-based model that has been in place for many years. The following are just a sample of some of the resources that discuss these issues in depth.

Open Access

An introduction to open access by Peter Suber.

- <http://www.earlham.edu/%7Epeters/fos/brief.htm>

Public Knowledge Project

Public Knowledge is a public interest group that is based in Washington, D.C. It aims to educate the public and defend their rights during a time when the digital world is expanding exponentially.

- <http://www.publicknowledge.org/about>

They are concerned with several issues, including Copyright, the Digital Millenium Copyright Act (DMCA), Network Neutrality, Open Access Research, Orphan Works, and Trademark. They discuss some of limitations and exceptions of copyright.

- <http://www.publicknowledge.org/issues>

Canadian Copyright

Dr. Michael Geist teaches law at the University of Ottawa, and has written about the subject of copyright law in Canada. A brief bio can be found on his website. He also has a blog where he writes about the latest updates in copyright.

- <http://www.michaelgeist.ca>

How to Protect Your Work

Information for Authors, Creators and Artists

There are different ways you can copyright your work.

1. You may choose to copyright your work with the Canadian government. Information about how to do this can be found on the [Canadian Intellectual Property Office](#) website.

<http://www.cipo.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/cipointernet-internetopic.nsf/eng/wr00039.html>

2. Another useful place to look is the [Access Copyright](#) website that is affiliated with the Canadian government. This site contains information about copyright for publishers and creators. It describes who is eligible for copyright licensing and your rights as a copyright holder.

<http://accesscopyright.ca>

3. Or, you may choose to check out [Creative Commons](#), which is a not-for-profit organization that offers free licenses. There are six main license options, which make it very clear to others what they can do with your work. There are several videos and comics in the *About* section that explain how the licenses work. They also discuss some of the goals and hopes of the organization.

<http://creativecommons.org/videos>

APPENDIX 5:

**Digital Archives for Aboriginal
Communities**



Prepared by the Digital Contents Team (Ericka Brosseau) for
FIS2125 for the **On Demand Book Service**

Faculty of Information – University of Toronto

April 2009

Introduction:

What are Archives?

The term 'archives' can either refer to archival records or the physical location used to store the records such as a building or part of a building.

Definition from the Society of American Archivists
Glossary:

(also archive), n. ~ 1. Materials created or received by a person, family, or organization, public or private, in the conduct of their affairs and preserved because of the enduring value contained in the information they contain or as evidence of the functions and responsibilities of their creator, especially those materials maintained using the principles of provenance, original order, and collective control; permanent records. – 2. The division within an organization responsible for maintaining the organization's records of enduring value. – 3. An organization that collects the records of individuals, families, or other organizations; a collecting archives. – 4. The professional discipline of administering such collections and organizations. – 5. The building (or portion thereof) housing archival collections. – 6. A published collection of scholarly papers, especially as a periodical.

SAA definition of Digital Archival Objects:

Digital archival objects include graphic images, audio or video clips, images of text pages, and electronic transcriptions of text. The objects can be selected examples, or digital surrogates of all the materials in an archival collection or series.

Records and Primary Sources:

Records are unpublished (primary source) materials that are created by organizations (governments, businesses etc)

and individuals. They come in many shapes and forms including text, audio/visual material, oral traditions, artifacts (wampum, totem poles etc).

A **primary source** is an original document created during a specific historical event (or function), by a known person or group (organization, community etc) and for a specific purpose. They are the main tool used by researchers, such as historians, to *write history*.

What is the Purpose of Records Management?

Aboriginal communities generate a lot of records in conducting their daily business. However, not all of these records have long-term value. They should be reviewed by community members on a regular basis in order to distinguish between what is kept, what is sent to the archives and what is destroyed.

Definition from the Society of American Archivists:

n. ~ the systematic and administrative control of records throughout their life cycle to ensure efficiency and economy in their creation, use, handling, control, maintenance, and disposition

Why should they matter to Aboriginal Communities?

Archival records are used by all cultures and societies to transmit information from one generation to the next. They are *most* important to the community that originally used and created them. Up until recently aboriginal peoples have mainly existed in archives as the subjects of records meaning that the records were created to transmit information *about* them rather than

by them.

Accessing Archival Material on the Internet

The following are general steps that can be used to access archival material from the websites listed below. Each Repository has its own way of doing things so you may notice slight differences in search and browse methods.

(The example was deleted because it focused on the Archives of Ontario. Their website was recently redesigned and the steps are no longer valid) – Perhaps this is something future 2125 students can take up!

General Guidelines : (most of these are found in the pamphlet)

The following are general suggestions that will help you to access archival material on the internet.

A step-by-step guide is available on our website:
<http://meeting.knet.ca/moodle/>

-Archival records are products of specific historical periods, keep this in mind as you search archival databases. For example, if your area of research is the early 20th century you may have better luck using “Indian” as a keyword instead of “Aboriginal.”

-When browsing your search results it is best to start at the ‘group’ (sometimes ‘fonds’ or ‘creator’) level and go from there. This provides you with more information about the records, associated records and their creator.

-In some cases, the records that you want will be available online and you will be able to view them immediately. In

other cases, you will require the item number (if available) or box/container number to order the records. The archives may or may not copy and forward the records to you. If they do not provide such a service, you may have to view the material in person.

-If you plan to visit the archives it is important that you request your materials ahead of time. This can usually be done online (website or e-mail) or by phone.

-If you do consult with the reference archivist, make sure your question is detailed and clear. Suggest they help you with 'provenance' based searching; this will better serve the records and may leave you with a greater number of relevant resources.

- Lastly, remember to bring some government issued identification with you so that you can register as a researcher.

Resources Available Online:

Library and Archives Canada

General Website:

<http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/>

Aboriginal Resources and Services:

<http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/aboriginal/index-e.html>

Archives of Ontario

<http://www.archives.gov.on.ca/>

Other Relevant Links:

First Archivists Circle - Protocols for Native American Archival Materials (2007)

- <http://www2.nau.edu/libnap-p/protocols.html>

Association of Canadian Archivists

www.archivists.ca

Aboriginal Archives Guide

<http://archivists.ca/downloads/documentloader.aspx?id=6636>

Archives & You Conference 2009 (Canadian Council of Archives)

<http://www.archivesconference.ca/>

Society of American Archivists Glossary

<http://www.archivists.org/glossary/>

Contacts:

Ericka Brosseau – e.brosseau@utoronto.ca

Digital Contents Team – contents2125@googlegroups.com

Articles of Reference for Future 2125 Students

The following articles focus on indigenous archives, particularly community-generated content as well as outlining the role of professional archivists to these 'local' communities.

Carter, Rodney S. "Of Things Said: Power, Archival Silences, and Power in Silence." *Archivaria* 61 (Spring 2006): 215-233.

Harris, Verne. "The Archival Sliver: A Perspective on the Construction of Social Memory in Archives and the Transition from Apartheid to Democracy" in *Refiguring the Archive*, eds.

Carolyn Hamilton et al,135-161. Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002.

Johnson, V. (2007). "Creating history: Confronting the myth of objectivity in the archive." *Archives: The Journal of the British Records Association* 117: 128-43.

Ketelaar, Eric. "Sharing: Collected Memories in Communities of Records." *Archives and Manuscripts* 33, no.1 (2005): 44-61.

McKemmish, S., Gilliland-Swetland, A., & Ketelaar, E. (2005). "Communities of Memory." *Archives and Manuscripts* 33: 146-75.

McRanor, Shauna. "Maintaining the Reliability of Aboriginal Oral Records and their Material Manifestations: Implications for Archival Practice." *Archivaria* 43 (Spring 1997): 64-88.

Srinivasan, Ramesh and Katie Shilton. "Participatory Appraisal and Arrangement for Multicultural Archival Collections." *Archivaria* 63 (Spring 2007): 93-96.